Confucius Institutes in the US that Are Closing

Rachelle Peterson, National Association of Scholars, peterson@nas.org April 2021

			Date of			
	<u>Institution</u>	<u>State</u>	Decision	Stated Reason for Closing	<u>Source</u>	Other Background Info
	University	Seate	September	The university said that offensive comments from Xu Lin, directorgeneral of the Hanban, led the university to close its Confucius Institute: An official "Statement on the Confucius Institute at the University of Chicago" said that "recently published comments about UChicago in an article about the director-general of Hanban are	https://news.uchicago.edu/article/2 014/09/25/statement-confucius-	In April 2014, 108 faculty members signed a petition calling for the Confucius Institute to close. Hanban director-general Xu Lin challenged the university to maintain its Confucius Institute, and a Chinese paper, the Jiefang Daily, praised Xu for her "toughness" and crowed that "Her attitude made the other side anxious. The school quickly responded that it will continue to properly manage the Confucius Institute." https://sinosphere.blogs.nytimes.com/2014/09/26/university-of-chicagos-relations-with-confucius-
1	of Chicago	IL	2014	partnership."	institute-university-chicago	institute-sour/?_r=0
	Pennsylvani a State University	PA	September 2014	Dean Susan Welch told Inside Higher Ed that "several of our goals are not consistent with those of the Office of Chinese Languages Council International, known as the Hanban, which provides support to Confucius Institutes throughout the world."	https://www.insidehighered.com/qu icktakes/2014/10/01/another- confucius-institute-close	Penn State's decision came within a week of the University of Chicago's decision to close its Confucius Institute.

	Pfeiffer			Moved to University of North		
3	University	NC	May 2016	Carolina at Charlotte	Email from Colleen Keith	
	Tulane				NAS phone call with the School of	
4	University	LA	2017	No stated reason	Liberal Arts.	
				Daily Illini reported in March 2018		
				that according to Interim University		
				Provost John Wilkin, "The institute		
				was shut down when the University's		
	University		September	funding was not substantial enough		
	of Illinois-		2017,	to maintain it, but the University is	https://dailyillini.com/news/2018/03	
	Urbana		reported	exploring the opportunity to	/03/university-confucius-institute-	
5	Champaign	IL	March 2018	reestablish the institute on campus."	closed-months-fbi-monitoring/	
				February 2018 Pensacola News		
				Journal reported that according to		
				George Ellenberg, senior vice		
				president and provost, a "lack of		
				student interest" led the university		
				to decide in fall 2017 not to renew		
				the contract when it expired in May		
				2018. Ellenberg said, "We	https://www.pnj.com/story/money/	One day before the university
			Fall 2017,	determined that we weren't really	business/2018/02/07/uwf-cuts-ties-	announced its decision, Senator
	University		announced	getting adequate return in terms of	chinese-run-confucius-institute-	Marco Rubio sent a letter to all
	of West		February	student interest and decided to	criticized-controversial-chinese-	Confucius Institutes in Florida,
6	Florida	FL	2018	discontinue it."	government-affiliated/312966002/	urging them to close.

_	1			1		
7	Texas A&M University	ΤX	April 2018	Texas A&M University System Chancellor John Shields cited a letter from two Congressmen as the key reason for the university system's decision: "They have access to classified information we do not have. We are terminating the contract as they suggested."	https://www.dallasnews.com/news/higher-education/2018/04/05/congressmenurge-ut-dallas-texas-universities-cutties-chinas-confucius-institute	them to close. The university's announcement came on April 5, the
⊢′	University	1 ^	Whili 5019	contract as they suggested.	ties-ciiiids-coiiiucius-iiistitute	was reported on in the local press.
8	Prairie View A&M University	TX	April 2018	Texas A&M University System Chancellor John Shields cited a letter from two Congressmen as the key reason for the university system's decision: "They have access to classified information we do not have. We are terminating the contract as they suggested."	https://www.dallasnews.com/news/higher-education/2018/04/05/congressmenurge-ut-dallas-texas-universities-cut-ties-chinas-confucius-institute	them to close. The university's announcement came on April 5, the
9	Augusta University	GA	June 2018	"The basis for the nonrenewal was a lack of interest from our faculty and students, and a decision to use University resources towards more strategic and productive endeavors." email from the office of the president.		

	1	1	1			1
10	University of Iowa	IA	July 2018	The University of Iowa announced its plans to close seven centers due to cuts in state funding. The contract for the Confucius Institute will not be renewed upon its expiration on July 31, 2019.	https://now.uiowa.edu/2018/07/ui- forced-make-difficult-budget- decisions-following-state-funding- cuts	
	University of North		August	was determined that they weren't	http://www.unf.edu/publicrelations/ospreyupdate/submissions/2018-08-14_UNFs_Confucius_Institute_Closes	sent a letter to all Confucius Institutes in Florida, urging them to
11	Florida	FL	2018	aligned."	.aspx	close.
12	Texas Southern University	ТX	Summer 2018	"The University has severed all ties from the Chinese National Confucius Institute at the end of the Summer of 2018. We severed these ties mainly due to the unstable relationship between the U.S. and Chinese governments. Currently, we do offer Chinese language courses through our University funded Chinese Institute." - email from Kendall T. Harris, Provost and Vice President of Academic Affairs and Research, Texas Southern University		

				North Carolina State University		
				announced it intends to close its		
				Confucius Institute in June 2019, as		
				part of a project to "restructure" its		
				Asia programming. A statement from		
				University Communications on the		
				university's website says, "After June		
				2019, NC State will no longer offer		
				academic and cultural programs		
				through the Confucius Institute (CI).		
				This transition is part of NC State's		
				efforts to create a more		
				comprehensive Asia strategy led by		
ſ	North			the Office of Global Engagement, of		
(Carolina			which Chinese language and culture	https://news.ncsu.edu/2018/11/nc-	
5	State		November	programs will continue to play a	state-will-restructure-asia-	
13 ເ	University	NC	2018	significant role."	programming-in-2019/	

				James Holloway, vice provost for		
				global engagement and		
				interdisciplinary academic affairs,		
				said the university would bring more		
				of its China studies programs in-		
				house: "This transition is driven by a		
				desire to more broadly include the		
				work of exploring and studying		
				Chinese visual and performing arts		
				within U-M's regular academic and		
				cultural units." However, the		
				university announced that it remains		
				open to working with the Hanban in		
				other ways: "Meanwhile, U-M is in		
				communication with Hanban,		
				exploring alternative ways to support		
				the greater U-M community to	https://record.umich.edu/articles/u-	
	University		December	continuously engage with Chinese	m-end-agreement-confucius-	
1	of Michigan	MI	2018	artistic culture."	institute-next-year	
				USF cited the national security		
				concerns that members of Congress		
				have raised, along with falling	https://www.tampabay.com/breakin	
	University			student enrollment. Only 65 students	•	sent a letter to all Confucius
	of South		December	enrolling in Confucius Institute	confucius-institute-on-new-years-eve	, , ,
1	Florida	FL	2018	classes in fall 2018.	20190102/	close.

16	University of Rhode Island	RI	December 2018	<u> </u>	https://www.wpri.com/news/top-video/uri-ending-relationship-with-controversial-confucius-institute_20181217234023/1663688	
17	Purdue University	IN	2018	"Purdue terminated its relationship with the Confucius Institute."	Email from Kim Weldy, Executive Assistant, Board of Trustees	
	University of Massachus		January	Katherine Newman, the interim chancellor at UMass Boston, declined to give a specific reason in an interview with Boston's Commonwealth Magazine, but said the university will pursue new negotiations with Renmin University of China to develop other ways to promote Chinese language and	https://commonwealthmagazine.org /education/umass-boston-severs-	In March 2018, U.S. Rep. Seth Moulton (D-MA) sent letters to UMass Boston and other universities in Massachusetts, urging them to close their Confucius Institutes or avoid opening new
18	etts Boston	MA	2019	culture.	ties-with-confucius-institute/	ones.

				Gretchen Neisler, vice provost for international affairs, said the		Tennessee State Representative Martin Daniel has repeatedly criticized the Confucius Institutes. In February 2017 he sent three Tennessee universities a letter expressing concern for China's "blatant disregard for human rights" and warning that Confucius
				university will maintain a partnership with Southeast University in China but close its Confucius Institute in spring 2019 in order to make its Asia programs more flexible. "Our global efforts must be nimble; from the languages we teach to the research		Institutes "avoid classes that cover controversial subjects that the Chinese Government has deemed inappropriate — such as student-led demonstrations that resulted in the Tiananmen Square massacre." https://www.tennessean.com/story
	University			opportunities we pursue, we have to		/news/politics/2017/02/22/tenness
	of			stay relevant and keep an eye on the	https://news.utk.edu/2019/01/24/ut-	ee-lawmaker-takes-issue-confucius-
	Tennessee		January	future. It's easier for us to do that if	transitions-strategic-focus-for-its-	institute-and-ties-chinese-
19	Knoxville	TN	2019	we're running our own program."	global-engagement-in-asia/	government/98246406/

_	1		1			
200	University of Minnesota	MN	February 2019	Meredith McQuaid, associate vice president and dean of international programs, said the university would have lost federal funding as a result of the NDAA ban on Pentagon funding to Confucius Institute-linked programs. McQuaid also said "The Chinese language teaching community in greater Minnesota has definitely grown and matured over the last decade. Their needs have evolved," such that the CI is no longer needed.	https://www.mndaily.com/article/20 19/02/n-china-funded-institute-set- to-close	State Sen. Jim Abeler, R-Anoka, sent a letter to the Confucius Institutes at the University and St. Cloud State University in 2018 expressing his concerns with the programs
	University of Texas - San Antonio	TX	February 2019	"When the current grant concludes this summer, UTSA will use the opportunity to graduate its programs into a more robust environment for students studying Eastern Asian cultures by integrating them into the UTSA East Asia Institute." - Lisa Montoya, Vice Provost for Global Initiatives & Senior International Officer	https://provost.utsa.edu/news/2019/02/story/2019-02-28-east-asia-institute.html	concerns with the programs

				According to The Missoulian, Deena Mansour, director of the Mansfield Center where the Confucius Institute		
				was based, "Identifying alternate		The Mansfield Center, where the
				funding sources will allow us the		Confucius Institute was located, also
				freedom to assess the best way to		held the Defense Critical Language
				support mutual relations between		and Culture program funded by the
				the U.S. and China within the	https://missoulian.com/news/local/u	U.S. Department of Defensewhich
				Priorities for Action framework,"	niversity-of-montana-shutters-	has ceased funding programs at
	University			referencing UM's plan to set	confucius-institute/article_218eb6a5-	universities that also have Confucius
22	of Montana	MT	March 2019	priorities.	2c0e-56e9-a920-10fe4eec3a2f.html	Institutes.
				"This decision ensures ongoing operations of some programs within	https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/global-opinions/americas-universities-are-finally-waking-up-to-	
				IU impacted by federal changes	the-china-	
	Indiana			surrounding Chinese language	threat/2019/04/04/1b21e616-5716-	The 2019 NDAA forbade Pentagon
	University-			programs," university spokesman	<u>11e9-9136-</u>	funding to universities with
	Purdue			Chuck Carney told the Washington	f8e636f1f6df_story.html?noredirect	Confucius Institutes, unless the
23	University	IN	April 2019	Post.	=on&utm_term=.43b5cbe638e0	university receives a waiver.
	Western			"The decision to close the CI, which has operated at WKU since 2010, came when the University could not secure a waiver from the Department of Defense that would	https://www.wku.edu/news/articles	However, in July 2019, the university moved the Confucius Institute to Simpson County Schools. https://www.wku.edu/news/articles
	Kentucky			allow WKU to operate both the CI	/index.php?view=article&articleid=7	/index.php?view=article&articleid=7
24	University	KY	April 2019	and the Chinese Flagship Program."	<u>622</u>	814

25	University of Oregon	OR	April 2019	"The University of Oregon is closing its Confucius Institute because a new law approved by Congress last year prohibits academic institutions from running such a program if they receive U.S. Department of Defense funding for Chinese language programs."	https://around.uoregon.edu/content/uo-confucius-institute-close	
26	Clark County School District	NV	April 2019	"The main reason was we were not able to get licensable teachers to teach Chinese in Nevada." - phone call with Shannon La Neve, Director of Humanities, Curriculum and Instruction Division, Clark County School District		
27	Northern State University	SD	May 2019	"The decision was made after a thorough review of Northern's international programs and activities. The university seeks to shift resources strategically toward services more aligned with its mission, including study abroad programs."	https://www.northern.edu/news/confucius-institute-northern-state-university-close-2020	
	San Francisco State University	CA	May 2019	"As of Monday, May 6, 2019 the Confucius Institute at the San Francisco State University campus is closed."	http://www.sfsu.edu/ci/	

2	University of Hawaii Manoa	ні	May 2019	"The University of Hawai'i at Mānoa closed its Confucius Institute effective May 31, 2019, in order to maintain federally funded research and educational opportunities for its faculty and students."	http://manoa.hawaii.edu/confuciusinstitute/	
3	Arizona State) University	AZ	May 2019	"As of May 31, 2019, the Confucius Institute at Arizona State University is closed."	https://web.archive.org/web/20190 530012459/https://confuciusinstitut e.asu.edu/	The 2019 NDAA forbade Pentagon funding to universities with Confucius Institutes, unless the university receives a waiver. "ASU applied for a waiver to this law over the summer, but the Pentagon denied the request to fund ASU's Language Flagship Program while the Institute remained open, ASU spokeswoman Katie Paquet said in an email." https://www.azcentral.com/story/news/politics/arizona-education/2019/08/23/asu-confucius-institute-china-closes-u-s-defense-department-objections/2101486001/

				<u> </u>		
31	Kansas State University	KS	June 2019	"Kansas State University (K-State) has decided not to renew the contract with the Confucius Institute as of June 2019. The decision to move forward without a Confucius Institute does not reflect an end to our engagement and mutually beneficial partnerships with China and other parts of the worldThe dedicated work of the Confucius Institute staff and Director, Max Lu, is greatly appreciated."	https://www.k-state.edu/confucius/	
						The 2019 NDAA forbade Pentagon funding to universities with Confucius Institutes, unless the university receives a waiver."SDSU had submitted a waiver to keep its Confucius Institute and still
	San Diego			"SDSU closed and transferred the [Confucius Institute] on June 30, 2019 to San Diego Global Knowledge University." Instead, the university is	https://newscenter.sdsu.edu/sdsu_n	receive federal funding. But Everett- Haynes said that waiver was denied." https://thedailyaztec.com/94940/n ews/sdsu-launches-new-chinese-
	State			"launching a new Chinese Cultural	_	cultural-center-as-confucius-
22	University	CA	June 2019	Center."	14	institute-closes/
32	Auburn	CA	Julie 2019	Center.	<u> </u>	וווזנונענב־טטטבא
	University			"Auburn University at Montgomery's	Email from Troy Johnson, Executive	
	at			agreement to host a Confucius	Director, Office of University	
				Institute expired in June 2019. AUM	Communications, Auburn University	
22	Montgome	AL	June 2019	•	•	
33	ıy	AL	haue 2019	did not renew the agreement."	at Montgomery	

				HTL . II		
				"The University of Texas at Dallas has		
				established the Center for Asian		
				Studies, which expands its		
				commitment to programs that		
				previously were components of the		
	University			University's earlier initiatives, the	https://www.utdallas.edu/news/cam	
	of Texas -		August	Confucius Institute and the Asia	pus-community/center-for-asian-	
34	Dallas	TX	2019	Center. "	studies-2019/	
						In February 2018, Senator Marco
				The college said in a statement to		Rubio sent a letter to all Confucius
			Announced	Politico that the decision was "due to	https://www.politico.com/states/flo	Institutes in Florida, urging them to
	Miami		Sept. 2019,	low and declining enrollment that	rida/story/2019/09/06/miami-dade-	close. Miami Young Republicans also
	Dade		will close	does not justify the operational	college-is-shutting-down-its-	lobbied against the Confucius
35	College	FL	Dec. 2019	cost."	confucius-institute-1174166	Institute.
				"Kennesaw State University made		
				the decision to close the CI affiliated		
				with the institution in July of 2019		
				and notified the Confucius Institute		
				Headquarters that KSU would not be		
	Kennesaw			renewing our memorandum of	Email from Alex McGee, Chief of	
	State			understanding. The institute closed	Staff and Vice President for External	
36	University	GA	10/3/2019	on October 3, 2019."	Affairs, Kennesaw State Univeristy	
	<u> </u>			"The District's contract agreement	,	
				with College Board and		
	Broward			Hanban/Confucius Institute		
	County			Headquarters expired in October		
	Public		October	2019." - email from the Office of		
37		FL	2019	Communications		

38	University of Delaware	DE	Announced Oct. 2019, will close February 2020.	Associate Deputy Provost Ravi Ammigan said "It was simply a decision made due to decreased activity."	http://udreview.com/confucius- institute-set-to-close-in-early-2020/	
	Pace		December	"As of December 14, 2019, Pace University's contract to host the Confucius Institute at Pace will endGoing forward, we are pleased to be launching the new Global Asia Institute (GAI)GAI staff members working with Professor Lee include Qiqi Wang, program manager, and Ansel Lurio, program coordinator, who bring their valuable experience from their work with the Confucius Institute on our campus to this new	https://www.pace.edu/dyson/centers/global-asia-institute/welcome/confucius-	
39	University	NY	13, 2019	Institute of our campus to this new	institute-closure-GAI-announcement	
	University of Kansas	KS	Announced December 2019, will close January 2020.	The Lawrence Journal-World reports that the decision is "because of a 2018 law that restricts Department of Defense funds to universities that host Confucius Institutes."	https://www2.ljworld.com/news/ku/ 2019/dec/17/ku-will-close- controversial-confucius-institute-in- january/	

				"We were notified by the U.S.		
				Department of State's Bureau of		
				Educational and Cultural Affairs this		
				past July that due to changes in State		
				Department guidance, we would		
				now be required to have a certified		Senator Josh Hawley had also urged
				Mandarin Chinese language teacher		the university to close its Confucius
			January	in every classroom with a Confucius		Institute.
			2020 will	Institute staff member," which the	https://news.missouri.edu/2020/mu-	-
			close	university found cost-prohibitive,	to-terminate-confucius-institute-	owing-discussion-fbi-director-wray-
	University		August	said Mary Stegmaier, interim vice	partnership-due-to-changes-in-	senator-hawley-asks-missouri-
41	of Missouri	MO	2020	provost for international programs.	<u>federal-guidance/</u>	universities-reconsider-their
			Announced January	President Wallace Loh said the National Defense Authorization Act		
			2020 will	for 2019 "includes language that	https://www.baltimoresun.com/edu	
			close at the	prevents organizations that host a	cation/bs-md-confucius-institute-	
	University		end of the	[Confucius Institute] from	<u>umd-20200123-</u>	
	of		spring 2020	participating in certain federally	3sb7hhbyq5cn7pfl7n55edtlaq-	
42	Maryland	MD	semester.	funded programs."	story.html	
	University of Alaska,		January	"Because of budget pressures, UAA was not in a position to renew the		
43	Anchorage	AK	2020	MOA."	Email	

				"NMSU cited low enrollment and "funding issues" with the Office of		
				Chinese Language Council	https://www.lcsun-	
	New			International, the institute's	news.com/story/news/education/n	
	Mexico		Announced	headquarters in Beijing (commonly	msu/2020/02/07/nmsu-shuttering-	
	State		February	referred to as "Hanban"), in its	their-confucius-institute-programs-	
44	University	NM	2020	decision to close the institute."	chinese-instruction/4670853002/	
			Announced February 2020; will		https://tucson.com/news/local/confucius-institute-at-university-of-	
	University		close July		arizona-closing/article 134fca9c-	
45	-	ΑZ	31, 2020	"changes in federal laws and policy"	5905-11ea-8358-97f08dbd363c.html	
	Miami		Announced March 2020, will close June	"Miami's Global Initiatives program believes it can more effectively provide cultural, intercultural and global learning programming and support through an international student center. This will be administered through the office of International Student and Scholar Services (ISSS) in the space where the	https://www.miamioh.edu/news/ca mpus-news/2020/03/confucius-	
46	University	ОН	30, 2020	CIMU now resides."	institute-to-close.html	

		l	I			
	University of		Announced April 28, 2020, will close	"UC Davis is separating from the Hanban division of China's Ministry of Education — which has sponsored hundreds of institutes around the world — after the organization recently announced the institutes' renewed focus on language instruction. The UC Davis institute never offered language instruction"	https://www.ucdavis.edu/news/cam	
	California-		August 15	but had focused on "food and	pus-close-confucius-institute-seek-	
47	Davis	CA	2020.	beverage science and technology."	new-opportunities	
				3,		
				"the CI-Pitt program has experienced		
				increasing scrutiny by U.S. federal		In 2019, the university had to pause
				agencies. And, notwithstanding our		all Confucius Institute programming
				best efforts in political and legal		after the State Department found
				circles, restrictions have impeded the		that incoming Confucius Institute
				University's capacity to effectively		teachers failed to qualify for the
	University			maintain our role in this partnership.		visas they had applied for.
	of		Will close	Therefore, we will be closing the CI-		https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/cipitt/Vic
48	Pittsburgh	PA	June 2020	Pitt, effective June 30, 2020."	https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/cipitt/	eProvostMessage
	California State					
	University -			"The Confucius Institute (CI) at	https://www.cpie.csulb.edu/Continui	
49	Long Beach	CA	2020	CSULB is no longer in operation. "	ngEd/about.aspx?pID=177	

	1	1	1			
				"In March 2019, the U. S. Department of State conducted an inquiry into the Confucius Institute housed at OU and made certain operational recommendations. In that context, and against the		
				backdrop of evolving programmatic,		
			Reported	budgetary and managerial needs, and after requesting faculty input,		
			June 2020,	the university took the necessary	https://www.grandlakenews.com/ne	
	University		will close	steps to begin closing the Confucius	ws/20200623/chinese-espionage-at-	
	of		October	Institute." - OU spokesperson Kesha	oklahoma-university-sen-james-	
50	Oklahoma	ОК	2020	Keith.	lankford-wants-transparency	
51	University of Memphis	TN	June 30, 2020	"Blackburn, a Tennessee Republican and strong critic of the Chinese government's failure to alert the United States about the coronavirus believed to have started there, announced Tuesday that June 30 would be the Confucius Institute's last day at University of Memphis."	https://dailymemphian.com/section/ metro/article/15185/blackburn- lauds-closing-of-university-of- memphis	
52	George Mason University	VA	June 30, 2020	"The Confucius Institute at Mason completed all programming and closed on June 30, 2020."	https://confucius.gmu.edu/	
53	Old Dominion University	VA	June 30, 2020	"The ODU Confucius Institute was ended effective June 30, 2020." - email from Yvonne Casalino, Executive Assistant to the Provost		

54	Savannah State University	GA	July 2020	"The Savannah State University's Confucius Institute (SSU/CI) has closed after six years of serving the community."	https://www.savannahstate.edu/confucius/	
	,			,		
55	Georgia State University	GA	July 2020	"Contributing factors were the expiration of our contract with Hanban, and the pending changes in the CI support structure in China, in particular the dissolution of Hanban." - email from Wolfgang F. Schlör, Associate Provost for International Initiatives, Georgia State University		
				The state of the s		
	University of California,		July 31,	"UCLA made this decision in part because Hanban's new emphasis on Chinese language teaching no longer aligned with UCLA's programs, which were focused on culture and the arts. Additionally, there was an urgency to focus the university's resources and expertise on pressing world issues, such as the climate crisis and the COVID-19 pandemic." - email from Ricardo Vazquez, director of media		
56	Los Angeles	CA	2020	relations		

		ī	1	Т		
				"UNC Charlotte will transition the		
				Chinese language and culture		
				programs of its Confucius Institute to		
				the Department of Languages and		
				Culture Studies in the College of		
				Liberal Arts & Sciences on Dec. 31,		
			Announced	2020Although the Confucius		
	University		July 2020,	Institute will be ending, Chinese	https://inside.uncc.edu/news-	
	of North		will close	language and culture programs will	features/2020-07-01/confucius-	
	Carolina		December	continue to play an important role at	institute-programs-transition-part-	
57	Charlotte	NC	2020	the University."	strategic-planning-effort	
	University		August			
58	of Idaho	ID	2020		Email	
				"The Community College of Denver	https://www.ccd.edu/org/confucius-	
				(CCD) will be closing the Confucius	institute#:~:text=The%20Community	
	Community			Institute effective September 30,	%20College%20of%20Denver,to%20	
	College of		September	2020 due to budgetary and	budgetary%20and%20environmental	
59	Denver	СО	30, 2020	environmental circumstances."	%20circumstances.	
			Announced			
			August 18,	"Emory University has decided not to		
			2020, will	renew its Memorandum of		
			close	Understanding (MOU) for the	https://news.emory.edu/stories/202	
	Emory		November	Confucius Institute in Atlanta when it	0/08/upress_confucius_institute/ind	
60	University	GA	2021.	expires in November 2021."	<u>ex.html</u>	

	Middle Tennessee			"Simply put, we are unwinding our contractual relationship with Confucius Institute. We no longer accept funding from CI or engage with them in programming. Meanwhile, our Center for Asian Studies, formed by MTSU in 2009, coordinates our remaining academic ties with universities in China, and works to develop and expand opportunities with institutions throughout the region. "- email from Robert Summers, Vice Provost for	In July, MTSU said it was "winding down" its Confucius Institute, following criticism and the introduction of the Transparency for Confucius Institutes Act by Senator Marsha Blackburn (R-Tennessee).https://www.wmot.org/
				· ·	
	State		August 20,	International Affairs, Middle	post/mtsu-says-its-winding-down-
61	University	TN	2020	Tennessee State University	last-confucius-institute-tennessee

			1			
				According to an announcement from		
				the university, "The University of		
				Nebraska–Lincoln is closing its		
				Confucius Institute as part of a multi-		
				phase, \$38.2 million budget		
				reduction." Chancellor Ronnie Green		
				said, "The financial impact of the		
				COVID-19 pandemic on our		
				institution is substantial and it		
				requires that we make tough choices.		
				This closure does not mean a		
				reduction in our broader		
			Announced	commitment to global engagement.		
			August 31,	We remain deeply committed to the		
	University		2020. Will	support of our Chinese students,		
	of		close	direct exchanges with Chinese	https://news.unl.edu/newsrooms/to	
	Nebraska		December	universities and our partnerships in	day/article/budget-shifts-include-	
62	Lincoln	NE	2020.	China and that region of the world."	confucius-institute-closure/	
				"An unfortunate combination of		
				financial, legal and political reasons		
				requires us to make this difficult		
				decisionThe decision to close the		
				Institution was not based on any		
				dissatisfaction with Jilin University,		
				the Hanban, CIRU or its programs." -		
				letter from Richard L. Edwards,		
				Interim Senior Vice President for		
				Academic Affairs to Zhang Xi,		
	Rutgers		December	President of Jilin University, dated		
63	_	NJ	2020	August 10, 2020		

				"The Confucius Institute at Wayne		
	Wayne			State University completed all		
	State		January 30,	programming and closed on January		
64	University	ΜI	2021	30, 2021."	http://www.clas.wayne.edu/ci/	
				"The University has decided for a		
				range of financial, staffing and		
				operational reasons to end its		
				Confucius Institute program		
				previously operated for 13 years		
				through OIA. The University is truly		
				grateful for all that the Confucius		
				Institute program and its dedicated		
				staff have accomplished in terms of		
				building better cultural		
				understanding and appreciationThe		
			Announced	University intends now to replace the		
			January	Confucius Institute with a variety of		
			2021, will	other programs and resources,		
			close at the	including what will hopefully be		
			conclusion	renewed and expanded direct		
	Portland		of the	academic ties with the faculty,		
	State		Spring 2021	students and staff at Soochow	https://www.pdx.edu/confucius-	
65	University	OR	semester	University in China."	institute/	

				"Central Connecticut State University has made an operational decision to close the Confucius Institute, effective on June 30, 2021.		
66	Central Connecticu t State University	СТ	Closure effe	Our thanks and appreciation is extended to all our friends and colleagues for their support and collaboration over the years."	https://www.ccsu.edu/ci/	
	Western Michigan University	MI	February 2021	"COVID has caused the university to focus on its core mission and as a result of that we are streamlining lots of our programs. This was part of the decision to make a reduction in force." - phone call with Kahler B. Schuemann, Chief of Staff and Secretary to the Board of Trustees		

			l			
				"There is growing and strong federal		
				regulatory concern regarding		
				Confucius Institutes. That is simply a		
				facet of ongoing tensions between		
				our two countries.		
				ou. two countries.		
				That concern reached an inflection		
				point for UK recently as federal laws		
				and policies — regarding the		
				practical ability to receive federal		
				funding for research grants from the		
				Department of Defense (DOD) —		
				have made continuing our UKCI		
				unsustainable.		
				Nine UK colleges currently receive		
				significant DOD research and		
				academic funding, which we cannot		
				jeopardize. That's some \$50 million	Email from President Eli Capilouto.	
				in the last five years alone with	https://patch.com/kentucky/lexingto	
	University			nearly 50 active projects and another	n-ky/university-kentuckys-confucius-	
68	of Kentucky	KY	March 2021	50 in the proposal stage."	institute-closing	
					https://www.btimesonline.com/artic	
	University			"The USC Board of Directors voted to		
	of South				confucius-institute-shut-down-major-	
69	Carolina	SC	March 2021	CI, which is under Hanban."	u-s-university.htm	

	Colorado State		January 2021 said will close June 30,	"The recently passed National Defense Authorization Act contains specific language that no Dept. of Defense funding can go to any university that hosts a Confucius Institute. CSU does millions of dollars of joint projects with the DoD, so that pretty much made the decision to close the CI inevitable." - email from Kathleen Fairfax, Vice Provost, International Affairs		
/0	Universityy	CO	2021	Colorado State University		
	Stony Brook		Will close May 5,	"Stony Brook University will close its Confucius Institute, effective May 5, 2021. The University will maintain its support for Chinese students, language and culture, and sustain its commitment to relationships in China through the robust programs and services it has developed in its China Center, and through partnerships with more than 40	https://www.stonybrook.edu/confuc	
71	University	NY	2021	Chinese universities."	ius/	

				"Due to amplified concerns in		
				Washington about security and		
				influence, the federal government		
				has made it increasingly difficult for		
				us to operate the Institute, including		
				the real possibility of losing		
				significant federal research funding if		
				we do not do so. We hope to		
				continue our strong partnership with		
			Announced	Chengdu University, which antedates		
			January	CI-UNH, as well as other international		
	University		2021, will	universities in China and beyond." -		
	of New		close July	campuswide email from University		
72		NH	30, 2021	President James W. Dean Jr.		
1,2	Паттрэтт	1411	30, 2021	"In 2019, Tufts announced a two-		
				year renewal of the CITU. As the		
				expiration of that agreement		
				approaches, we have decided to		
				focus more on our strong and		
			Announced	growing direct relationship with		
			March 17,	BNU." - statement from James M.		
			2021, will		https://provost.tufts.edu/blog/news	
			close	I	/2021/03/17/decision-to-close-the-	
	Tufts		September		confucius-institute-at-tufts-	
73		MA	2021	,	university/	

			l			
74	Bryant University	RI	Announced March 2021, unclear closure date	"We have chosen not to apply for continued funding at the expiration of the Confucius Institute contract. The University will evaluate changes that are taking place in China and regarding U.SChina relations before making any future commitment." - Bryant University President Ross Gittell	https://turnto10.com/news/local/bryant-university-will-not-seek-funding-for-the-confucius-institute-after-15-	
/4	University	171	Announced	Public affairs director Marc Glass told	<u>years</u>	
75	University of Southern Maine	ME	April 2021, will close June 10, 2021	the Bangor Daily News that the	https://bangordailynews.com/2021/04/13/news/portland/usm-closing-institute-funded-by-chinese-government/	
	College of		Will close	"The William & Mary Confucius Institute (WMCI), which was founded in 2011, will close June 30, 2021, at the completion of the current agreement with the university. William & Mary will continue to explore and strengthen its independent collaborations with Beijing Normal University (BNU) and other universities in China in order to maintain robust language, cultural and research opportunities for our		
	William and		June 30,	students, faculty and the wider	https://www.wm.edu/sites/confuciu	
76	Mary	VA	2021	Williamsburg community."	sinstitute/index.php	